

Por vs Para & There is vs There are

Enfoque gramatical / Grammar Focus

| Spanish | English | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------|---|--|---------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------|-----|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--|------------------|---|---|
| <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>PERFECT</th> <th>PARA</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>*P = Purpose: intended use of something</td> <td>Intercambio es para ayudarte con el español.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E = Effect: the intended result</td> <td>Tomamos más agua para tener mejor salud.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>*R = Recipient: person of intended action</td> <td>Este juguete es para mi perro.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F = Future: deadline, point in time</td> <td>Voy a tener este proyecto listo para lunes.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E = Employment</td> <td>Rory trabaja para Common Ground Int'l</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C = Comparison: "for a _____"</td> <td>Para un director de escuela, él es simpático.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>DREEMS</th> <th>POR</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>*D = Duration / Frequency of time</td> <td>He estudiado español por 3 años.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>R = Reason (because of)</td> <td>Por haber tanta gente en la fiesta, no pudimos entrar.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E = Emotion</td> <td>Tengo mucho amor por él.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>*E= Exchange or Rate</td> <td>Mi amiga cambió su iPhone por un Galaxy.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>*M= Mode (transportation / communication)</td> <td>Viajamos de Francia a España por tren.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>S = Substitution</td> <td>La profesor está enferma, así que yo enseño por ella.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>INTERCAMBIO Spanish & English Language Exchange</p> | PERFECT | PARA | *P = Purpose: intended use of something | Intercambio es para ayudarte con el español. | E = Effect: the intended result | Tomamos más agua para tener mejor salud. | *R = Recipient: person of intended action | Este juguete es para mi perro. | F = Future: deadline, point in time | Voy a tener este proyecto listo para lunes. | E = Employment | Rory trabaja para Common Ground Int'l | C = Comparison: "for a _____" | Para un director de escuela, él es simpático. | DREEMS | POR | *D = Duration / Frequency of time | He estudiado español por 3 años. | R = Reason (because of) | Por haber tanta gente en la fiesta, no pudimos entrar. | E = Emotion | Tengo mucho amor por él. | *E= Exchange or Rate | Mi amiga cambió su iPhone por un Galaxy. | *M= Mode (transportation / communication) | Viajamos de Francia a España por tren. | S = Substitution | La profesor está enferma, así que yo enseño por ella. | <p>Review: There is / There are</p> <p>There is [a church] near my house. Singular (1 thing)</p> <p>There are [many shops] nearby. Plural (2+)</p> <p>There isn't [a church] near my house. There aren't [many shops] nearby.</p> <p>More Prepositions of place</p> <p>Between = in the middle of 2 other things</p>  <p>The television is <u>between</u> the window and the fireplace.</p> <p>* between the _____ and the _____</p>  <p>[in front of _____] There are flowers <u>in front of</u> my house.</p>  <p>[behind / in back of _____] There are trees <u>behind</u> my house.</p> |
| PERFECT | PARA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *P = Purpose: intended use of something | Intercambio es para ayudarte con el español. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| E = Effect: the intended result | Tomamos más agua para tener mejor salud. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *R = Recipient: person of intended action | Este juguete es para mi perro. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| F = Future: deadline, point in time | Voy a tener este proyecto listo para lunes. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| E = Employment | Rory trabaja para Common Ground Int'l | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C = Comparison: "for a _____" | Para un director de escuela, él es simpático. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DREEMS | POR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *D = Duration / Frequency of time | He estudiado español por 3 años. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| R = Reason (because of) | Por haber tanta gente en la fiesta, no pudimos entrar. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| E = Emotion | Tengo mucho amor por él. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *E= Exchange or Rate | Mi amiga cambió su iPhone por un Galaxy. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *M= Mode (transportation / communication) | Viajamos de Francia a España por tren. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S = Substitution | La profesor está enferma, así que yo enseño por ella. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

3 por 3 = 3 X3

"Gracias por..." thank you for...

- COMMON GROUND INTERNATIONAL'S -

INTERCAMBIO

Spanish & English

LANGUAGE EXCHANGE

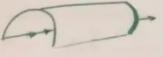
Across from X | : | X

• used with streets and tables

• I sat across from my mother.

• There is a school across from their house.

• Kirkland is across from Seattle.

Through 

• used with neighborhoods and rooms

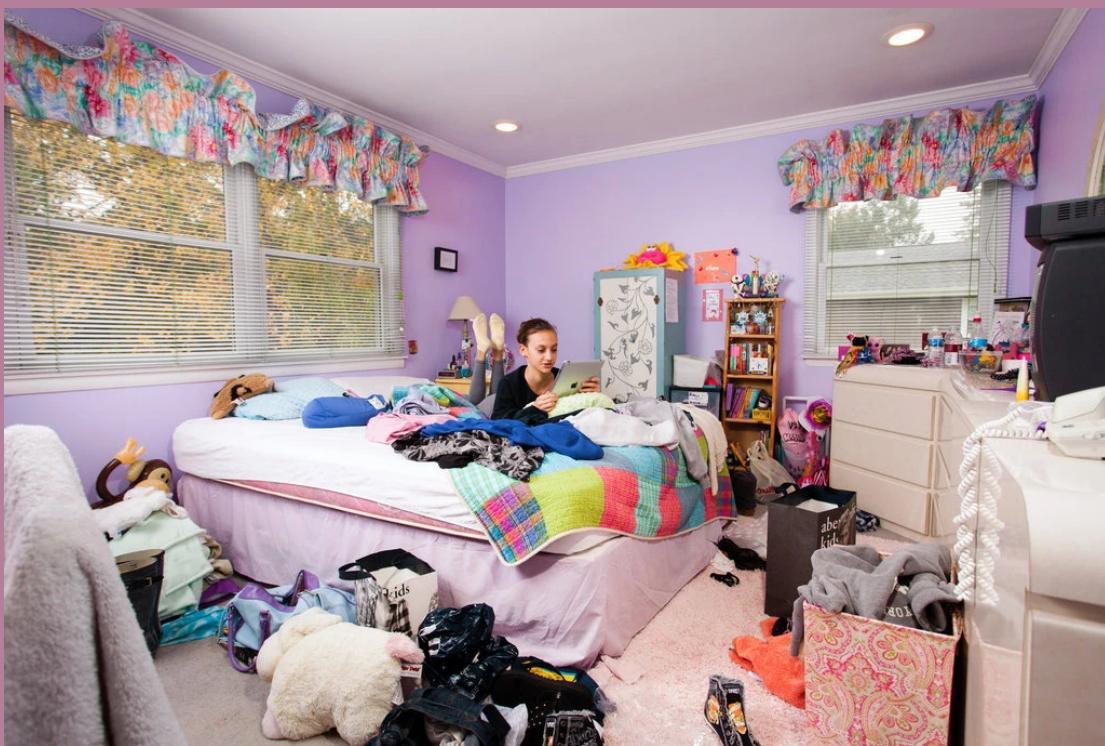
• You drive through Bothell to get to Kirkland

• We have to walk through the dining room to get to the kitchen.

Instructions/Instrucciones

| I spy | Veo, Veo |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The "It" player says "<i>I spy something with my little eye</i>" 2. The other players take turns asking yes/no questions. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Think in categories (living vs. nonliving, colors, sections of the room) b. "<i>Is it next to the table?</i>" "<i>Is it round?</i>" "<i>Do you plug it in?</i>" 3. The player who is "It" can only respond with "yes" or "no." 4. If a player thinks he/she knows what the mystery item is, he/she can use his/her turn to guess directly: "<i>Is it that chair?</i>" "<i>Is it the book?</i>" 5. When somebody guesses correctly, he/she becomes "It." The game continues with the new "It" spying a different item and beginning by reciting "<i>I spy something with my little eye</i>" | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. El jugador de turno dice: "<i>yo espío algo con mi ojito</i>" 2. Los otros jugadores toman turnos haciendo preguntas de sí o no. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Piensa en categorías (vivo vs. no vivo, colores, secciones de la habitación) b. "<i>¿Está al lado de la mesa?</i>", "<i>¿Es redondo?</i>", "<i>¿Lo enchufas?</i>" 3. El jugador que espía sólo puede responder "sí" o "no". 4. Si un jugador cree que sabe cuál es el objeto misterioso, él/ella puede usar su turno para adivinar directamente: "<i>¿Es esa silla?</i>", "<i>¿Es el libro?</i>". 5. Cuando alguien adivina correctamente, pasa a ser el nuevo espía y empieza recitando "yo espío algo con mi ojito". |

BREAKOUT #1



<https://www.nytimes.com/2012/11/01/garden/teenage-bedroom-as-battleground.html>

Alarm clock – el despertador
 Bed – la cama
 Blanket – la manta, la cobija, la frazada
 Blinds - las persianas
 Chair – la silla
 Closet – el armario, el clóset
 Comforter – el edredón
 Curtains - las cortinas
 Desk – el escritorio
 Dresser – la cómoda
 Fitted sheet – la sábana bajera
 Mattress – el colchón
 Nightstand – la mesita de noche
 Pillow – la almohada
 Sheet – la sábana
 Shelf - la estantería, la repisa

A - to, into
 Al lado de - next to
 Arriba de - above
 Cerca de - near to, close to, around
 Debajo de - under, below
 Delante de - In front of
 Dentro de - in, inside, inward, within
 Detrás de - behind, in back of
 En - in, on, at, into
 Encima de - on top of
 Enfrente de, frente a - in front of, facing, across from
 Entre, en medio de - in between, between, in the middle of
 Fuera de - outside of
 Junto a - next to, by
 Lejos de - far from
 Sobre - over, on top of

Está vivo o no vivo?
 Buena pista - good tip
 ¿Es blanco?
 Oso de peluche = stuffed animals

El cajonero -

El librero - bookcase/ shelf

Ropero / armario - for hanging clothes

BREAKOUT #2



<https://www.goodhousekeeping.com/home/decorating-ideas/tips/g2467/small-kitchen-design-ideas/?slide=15>

Cupboards – los muebles de cocina

Dishwasher – el lavaplatos

Drawers – el cajones

Freezer – el congelador

Jar - La jarra, el frasco, el tarro

Kitchen counter – la encimera

Microwave – el microondas

Oven – el horno

Pans - las / los sartenes, las cacerolas

Pantry – la despensa

Pots - las ollas

Refrigerator – la nevera

A = to, into

Al lado de = next to

Arriba de = above

Cerca de = near to, close to, around

Debajo de = under, below

Delante de = In front of

Dentro de = in, inside, inward, within

Detrás de = behind, in back of

En = in, on, at, into

Encima de = on top of

Enfrente de, frente a = in front of, facing, across from

Entre, en medio de = in between, between, in the middle of

Sink – el fregadero
 Stovetop/Burners – la estufa, los quemadores
 Toaster – la tostadora
 Vase - El florero, el jarrón

Fuera de = outside of
 Junto a = next to, by
 Lejos de = far from
 Sobre = over, on top of

BREAKOUT #3



<https://www.luxuryportfolio.com/Property/granadilla-properties-la-mia-casa-in-monteran/WVDD>

Armchair – el sillón
 Blinds – las persianas
 Bookcase – la librería
 Carpet – la moqueta, la alfombra, el tapiz
 Clock – el reloj
 Coffee table – la mesa de centro
 Couch – sofá
 Curtains – las cortinas

A = to, into
 Al lado de = next to
 Arriba de = above
 Cerca de = near to, close to, around
 Debajo de = under, below
 Delante de = In front of
 Dentro de = in, inside, inward, within
 Detrás de = behind, in back of

—COMMON GROUND INTERNATIONAL'S—

INTERCAMBIO
Spanish & English
LANGUAGE EXCHANGE

| | |
|--|--|
| Cushions – los cojines | En = in, on, at, into |
| Entertainment center – el mueble de televisión | Encima de = on top of |
| Fireplace – la chimenea | Enfrente de, frente a = in front of, facing, across from |
| Lamp – la lámpara | Entre, en medio de = in between, between, in the middle of |
| Picture frame – el marco | Fuera de = outside of |
| Pictures – los cuadros | Junto a = next to, by |
| Rug – la alfombra | Lejos de = far from |
| Shelf – el estante | Sobre = over, on top of |
| Stairs - las escaleras | |
| TV remote – el mando de la televisión, el control remoto | |
| Television – la televisión | |
| Vase – el florero | |