

## ¿Alguna vez has probado...?

### Enfoque gramatical / Grammar Focus

#### El Presente Perfecto

##### Los Usos

The present perfect is used to express:

- Past actions that continue into the present OR
- Past actions that continue to affect the present
- Investigating past actions "Have you ever"
- To express "have done" something in the past

##### ¿Cómo se forman?

2 Pasos:

1. Auxiliary verb (Haber)
2. Past participle (main verb)

##### ¿Qué pasa cuando hay pronombres?

The Auxiliary verb and Past Participle are NEVER separated:

###### Reflexivos:

Dormir(se):

- ¿El bebé se ha dormido?

###### Indirectos y directos

darle a él:

- Ellos le han dado los tamales antes

Comerlos:

- No los he comido antes.

##### Questions:

Have  
Has + subject + ever + **Past participle** ...?

Have you ever been a vegetarian?  
Have you eaten?

Question word + **Have Has** + subject + **Past participle** ...?

How long have you been vegetarian?  
How many times have you watched this video?

##### Statements in present perfect

**Subject** + **Have Has** + **Past Participle** ...

- I have been a vegetarian for 12 years.
- They have baked three pies this month.

**Subject** + **Have Has** + **adverb** + **Past Participle**

- They have always prepared Thanksgiving dinner.
- I have never eaten rabbit.

## Past Participles

☺ For regular verbs, past participles are the same as the simple past form.

bake → baked → baked

cook → cooked → cooked

prepare → prepared → prepared

☺ For some irregular verbs, the past participles are also the same as the past tense form.

make → made → made

put → put → put

say → said → said

☹ Other irregular verbs have a different past participle and simple past form.

eat → ate → eaten

drink → drank → drunk

get → got → gotten

grow → grew → grown

take → took → taken

~~give → gave → given~~

**BREAKOUT #1/DESGLÓSE #1**

What is the **spiciest** thing you have ever eaten?  
¿Cuál es la cosa **más picante** que has comido?



Credits: [Ryan Quintal](#)

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Why did you eat it?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>I ate it because...</i></li></ul></li><li>● Where did you eat it?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>I ate it at...</i></li></ul></li><li>● When did you eat it?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>I ate it on / when / during...</i></li></ul></li><li>● What did it taste like?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>It tasted like...</i></li><li>○ <i>The flavor was...</i></li></ul></li><li>● What did you do after?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>After I ate it, I...</i></li></ul></li><li>● Have you eaten it again? Would you eat it again?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>I have/have not eaten it again because...</i></li><li>○ <i>I would/would not eat it again because...</i></li></ul></li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● ¿Por qué lo comiste?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Lo comí porque...</i></li></ul></li><li>● ¿Dónde lo comiste?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Lo comí en...</i></li></ul></li><li>● ¿Cuándo lo comiste?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Lo comí en / el / la / durante...</i></li></ul></li><li>● ¿A qué sabía?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Sabía a... / Tenía sabor a...</i></li></ul></li><li>● ¿Qué hiciste después?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Después de comerlo, yo...</i></li></ul></li><li>● ¿Lo has vuelto a comer? ¿Lo comerías otra vez?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Sí/no lo he vuelto a comer porque...</i></li><li>○ <i>Sí/no lo comería otra vez porque...</i></li></ul></li></ul> |
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## BREAKOUT #2/DESGLÓSE #2

What is the **grosses**t thing you have ever eaten?  
¿Cuál es la cosa **más asquerosa** que has comido?



Credits: [Andrea Piacquadio](#)

- Why did you eat it?
  - *I ate it because...*
- Where did you eat it?
  - *I ate it at...*
- When did you eat it?
  - *I ate it on / when / during...*
- What did it taste like?
  - *It tasted like...*
  - *The flavor was...*
- What did you do after?
  - *After I ate it, I...*
- Have you eaten it again? Would you eat it again?
  - *I have/have not eaten it again because...*
  - *I would/would not eat it again because...*

- ¿Por qué lo comiste?
  - *Lo comí porque...*
- ¿Dónde lo comiste?
  - *Lo comí en...*
- ¿Cuándo lo comiste?
  - *Lo comí en / el / la / durante...*
- ¿A qué sabía?
  - *Sabía a...*
  - *Tenía sabor a...*
- ¿Qué hiciste después?
  - *Después de comerlo, yo...*
- ¿Lo has vuelto a comer? ¿Lo comerías otra vez?
  - *Sí/no lo he vuelto a comer porque...*
  - *Sí/no lo comería otra vez porque...*

### BREAKOUT #3/DESGLÓSE #3

What is the **healthiest** thing you have ever eaten?  
¿Cuál es la cosa **más saludable** que has comido?



Credits: [Dan Gold](#)

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Why did you eat it?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>I ate it because...</i></li></ul></li><li>● Where did you eat it?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>I ate it at...</i></li></ul></li><li>● When did you eat it?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>I ate it on / when / during...</i></li></ul></li><li>● What did it taste like?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>It tasted like...</i></li><li>○ <i>The flavor was...</i></li></ul></li><li>● What did you do after?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>After I ate it, I...</i></li></ul></li><li>● Have you eaten it again? Would you eat it again?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>I have/have not eaten it again because...</i></li><li>○ <i>I would/would not eat it again because...</i></li></ul></li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● ¿Por qué lo comiste?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Lo comí porque...</i></li></ul></li><li>● ¿Dónde lo comiste?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Lo comí en...</i></li></ul></li><li>● ¿Cuándo lo comiste?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Lo comí en / el / la / durante...</i></li></ul></li><li>● ¿A qué sabía?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Sabía a...</i></li><li>○ <i>Tenía sabor a...</i></li></ul></li><li>● ¿Qué hiciste después?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Después de comerlo, yo...</i></li></ul></li><li>● ¿Lo has vuelto a comer? ¿Lo comerías otra vez?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ <i>Sí/no lo he vuelto a comer porque...</i></li><li>○ <i>Sí/no lo comería otra vez porque...</i></li></ul></li></ul> |
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